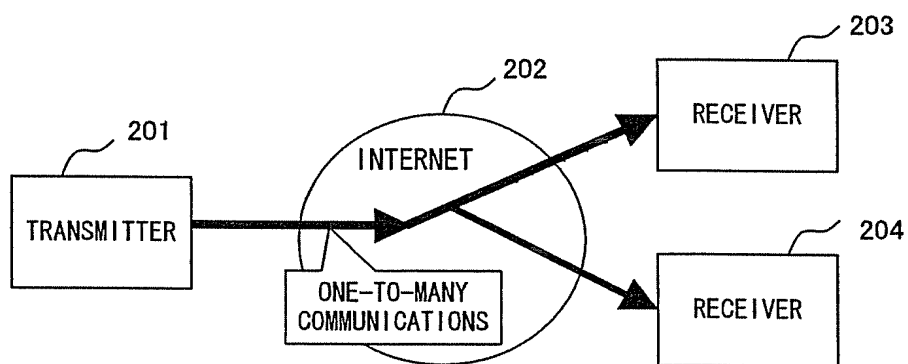


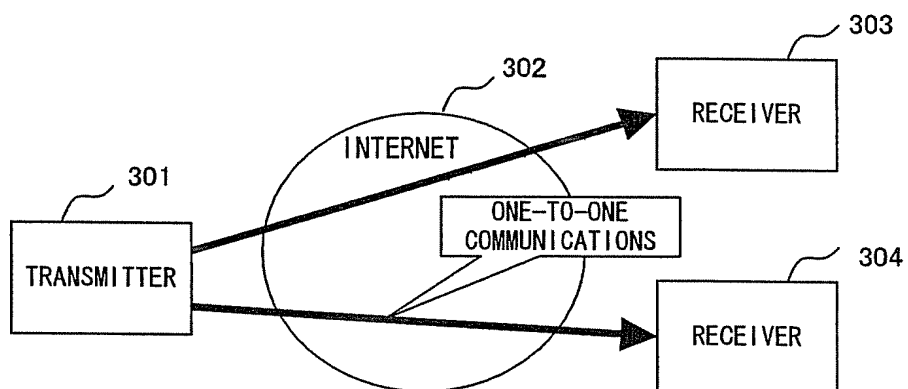
F I G. 1

PRIOR ART



F I G. 2

PRIOR ART



F I G. 3

PRIOR ART

	MULTICAST	UNICAST
LOAD ON TRANSMISSION SIDE	1 (SMALL)	PROPORTIONAL TO NUMBER OF RECEIVERS (LARGE)
ADDRESS MANAGEMENT	MULTICAST ADDRESS MANAGEMENT (COMPLICATED)	NORMAL ADDRESS MANAGEMENT (SIMPLE)
NETWORK CONTROL	MULTICAST ROUTING (COMPLICATED)	NORMAL ROUTING (SIMPLE)
CONTROL ON RECEPTION SIDE	MULTICAST GROUP MANAGEMENT (COMPLICATED)	NORMAL NETWORK CONTROL (SIMPLE)

F I G. 4

PRIOR ART

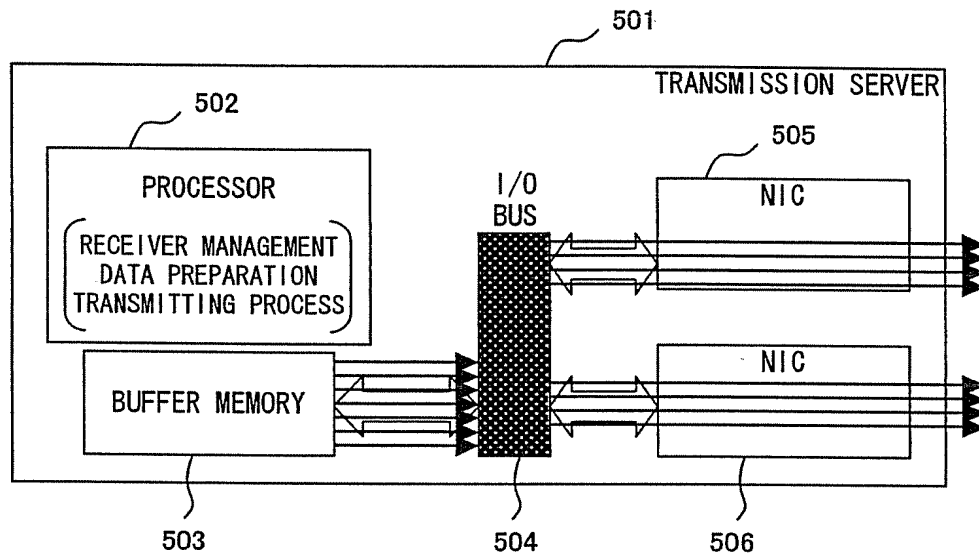


FIG. 5
PRIOR ART